

NOTIFICATION

As recommended by the meeting of the Board of Studies in Law held on 02.07.2014, the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor, Dibrugarh University is pleased to approve the Revised Syllabus of B.A.LL.B/B.A.LL.B(Hons) Programme for the First and Second Semester under report to the Under Graduate Board and Academic Council, Dibrugarh University.

The above shall come into effect from the academic session 2014-2015.

Sd/- A. Hazarika
Deputy Registrar (Academic)i/c
Dibrugarh University

Copy to:

1. The Vice-Chancellor, D.U. for favour of information.
2. The Registrar, D.U. for favour of information.
3. The Controller of Examinations, DU, for favour of information and necessary action. The copy of the Syllabus is enclosed herewith.
4. Prof. (Ms) K. D. Hazarika, Dept. of Assamese, Dean, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Dibrugarh University, for kind information.
5. The Director, Centre for Juridical Studies, Dibrugarh University for favour of information and necessary action.
6. All the Principals of the Colleges conducting the B.A.LL.B/B.A.LL.B(Hons) Programme, for favour of information and needful. They are requested to download the copy of the Syllabus from the website: www.dibru.ac.in.
7. The System Administrator, Dibrugarh University for kind information and with a request to upload the Notification along with the syllabus urgently in the University website.
8. File

Sd/- A. Hazarika
Deputy Registrar (Academic)i/c
Dibrugarh University

SEMESTER – I			
Code	Paper	Credits	Marks
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.1	General English	6	100
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.2	Major- Paper-I 1.Political Science 2.Sociology	6	100
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.3	Minor I: Paper: I 1. History 2. Economics 3.Philosophy 4.Political Science 5. Sociology	5	100
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.4	Minor II : Paper : I 1. History 2. Economics 3.Philosophy 4.Political Science 5. Sociology	5	100
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.5	Constitutional Law of India- I	8	100
Total for Non-Honours Course		30	500

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.:1.1
General English

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 6

Marks

Unit 1: Organs of Speech 16

1.1 The Respiratory System

1.2 The Phonatory System

1.3 The Articulatory System

1.4.1 The Classification and Description of Speech Sounds

1.4.1 Consonants

1.4.2 Vowels

Unit 2: Phonetic and Speech

2.1 Phonetic Transcription

2.2 Speech Training

2.2.1 Stress

2.2.2 Speech Rhythm

2.2.3 Intonation

2.2.4 Juncture

2.2.5 Question

2.3 Consulting a Dictionary for Pronunciation, Meaning, Usages etc

3.1 What is a Body Language?

3.2 Body Language as a Part of Communication.

3.3 Three Aspects of Communication

Unit 4: Grammar and usages

16

4.1 Article

4.2 Sentence

4.3 Parts of Speech

4.4 Tense

4.5 Determiners

4.5 Preposition

4.6 Phrases and Clauses

4.7 Detection of Common Errors

4.8 Transformation of Sentences

Unit 5:

16

5.1 Legal Language: Its historical background, meaning, scope and related problems

5.2 Legal terms:

A

Abatement, Abduction, Abet, Abrogate, Abscond, Accomplice, Accused, Acquittal, Adjourn, adjudication, Affidavit, Aggrieved person, Agnates, Alibi, Alien, Alimony, Ambiguity, Amnesty, Appeal, Approver, Arbitration, Assent, Asylum

B

Bail, Bankrupt, Bicameral, Blasphemy, Bond, Breach, Burden of proof, Bother of full blood, Brother of half blood

C

Cabinet, Capital punishment, Caveat, Cheque, Client, Code, Codicil, Coercion, Collusion, Compound, Conjugal rights, Consumer, Conviction, Copyright, Criminal, Criminal negligence, Cruelty, Culpable, Custody

D

Damage, Debenture, Debtor, Decree, Defendant, Deponent, Deportation, Depose, Discharge, Disfranchise, Dishonour of bill, Dividend, Dominion, Doom, Dower, Duress, Dying declaration

E

Easement, Ejectment, Embezzlement, Emoluments, Enacting words, Enactment, Encroacher, Endowment, Escape, Escheat, Eviction, Exchequer, Excise, Ex-post-facto., Eye witness

F

Felony, Fiat, Final judgement, Firm, Forfeiture, Forgery, Franchise

G

Garnishee, Genocide, Golden rule, Good faith, Gratuitous, Gratuities, Guarantee, Guilty

H

Habeas corpus, Half blood, Heir, Heir apparent, High treason, Homicide, Honorarium

I

Identification parade, Illegal, Illegitimate child, Inalienable, Indemnity, Infant, Infringement, Injunction, Innuendo, Insanity, Interlocutory, Interrogation, Intimidation, Intoxication

J

Jeopardy, Judgement debtor, Judicial Separation, Judiciary, Juvenile courts

K

Kidnapping, Kill

L

Laches, Lapse, Law, Lawful, Lawyer, Lease, Legal, Legislation, Legitimacy, Libel, Liberty, Lunatic

M

Marriage, Marriage Settlement, Mens rea, Mental disorder, Minor, Mischief, Misfeasance, Money Bill, Moratorium, Murder

N

Nationalisation, Negligence, Nexus, Notary, Nuisance, Null and void

O

Oath, Offence, Offer, Ombudsman, Opinion

P

Parole, Pedigree, Penalty, Perjury, Petition, Plaintiff, Pleadings, Pledge, Post-mortem, Power of attorney, Preamble, Precedent, Percept, Prejudice, Prima facia, Prison, Probation, Profession, Promise, Proof, Prosecution, Protocol, Public Policy

Q

Quasi, Quasi- Judicial

R

Rape, Rebellion, Reconciliation, Rectification, Redemption, Regent, Reinstatement, Remand, Repeal, Repudiation, Respondent, Restitution, Revocation

S

Sanction, Search Warrant, Sediton, Seizure, Servitudes, Shoplifting, Single Women, Slander, Solitary Imprisonment, Solus Agreement, Solvent, Special acceptance, Stakeholder, Stateless, Statement of claim, Statement of defence, Stay of execution, Stipulation, Street offence, Sub-lease, Sub-letting, Succession, Sue, Suffrage, Surrogate

T

Testimony, Tied house, Tort, Tortfeasor, Treason

U

Unlawful, Unlawful at Large

V

Vendee, Vendor, Venue, Verdict, Versus, Veto, Vocation, Void, Voidable, Voucher

W

Whip, Writ

Internal Assessment:

20

Books Recommended:

1. S.R Myneni : *English (I) for Pre Law*
2. S.R Myneni : *English (II) for Pre Law*
3. Rajimwale, S. : *Elements of General Linguistics*
4. Alam, A. : *Body Language*
5. Tripathi, S.C. : *Legal Language , Legal Writing and General English*

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.:1.2
MAJOR- PAPER-I (Political Science)
Political Theory-I

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 6

Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Political Science

16

- 1.1 Meaning, Nature and scope of Political Science.
- 1.2 Significance of political science to the study of Law.
- 1.3 Approaches to the study of Political Science- Traditional approach, Behavioral approach and Post-Behavioral approach.

Unit 2: Concept of State: -

16

- 2.1 Meaning of State, elements of State.
- 2.2 State and Association, State and Government.
- 2.3 Theories of the Origin of state.
 - 2.3.1 Divine Origin Theory.
 - 2.3.2 Social Contract Theory.
 - 2.3.3 Evolutionary Theory.

Unit 3: Liberty, Equality and Justice.

16

- 3.1 Concepts, kinds and safeguards of Liberty.
- 3.2 Equality- meaning, kinds and importance of equality.
- 3.3 Justice-meaning, kinds and relationship between liberty, equality and Justice.

Unit 4: Approaches to the study of State.

16

- 4.1 Normative Approach.
- 4.2 Descriptive Approach.
- 4.3 Marxist Approach.

Unit 5: Law and Sovereignty.

16

- 5.1 Meaning, nature and sources of Law.
- 5.2 Historical and Positivists perspective of law.
- 5.3 Law and Morality
- 5.4 Sovereignty Concept, characteristics and kinds.
- 5.5 Monistic Theory and Pluralistic Theory.
- 5.6 Challenges to Sovereignty in the 21st Century.

Books Recommended;

1. Ernest Barker: *Principles of Social and Political Theory*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1976.
2. H.J. Laski: *A Grammar of Politics*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1948.
3. Anthony Arblaster: *Democracy*, New Delhi: World View, 1997.
4. S.P.Varma: *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1990.
5. John A.Hall & G.John Ikernberry: *The State, New Delhi : World View, 1997*
6. O.P.Gauba: *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.
7. Jessica Kapur : *Political Science and Political Theory*, London: Rotledge and Kegan Paul, 1987.
8. Geoffrey K. Robert: *A Dictionary of Political Analysis*, London : Longman, 1979.
9. Lain McLean: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics*, Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.
10. Andrew Vincent : *Modern Political Ideologies*, Oxford ; Blackwell, 1992.
11. Andrew Hacker: *Political Theory – Philosophy , Ideology and Science*, Toronto : Macmillan, 1961.
12. G.Poggi: *The State* Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990.
13. Andrew Haywood: *Politics*, New York, Palgrave, 2006.
14. Andrew Haywood: *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave, 1997.
15. P.Dunleavy and B. O’Leary: *Theories of the State*, London: Palgrave, 1987.
16. R.C.Agarwal: *Political Theory, New Delhi, 2006*
17. V.D.Mahajan: *Principles of Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004
18. J.C.Johari: *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004.

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.2
Major- Paper-I (Sociology)
General Sociology

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 6

Marks

Unit 1: Basic Concepts:	16
1.1. Society and community, Institution and Association	
1.2. Social Norms and values	
1.3. Status and role	
Unit 2: Social Institution	16
2.1. Marriage and family	
2.1.1. Marriage-definition, forms and functions	
2.1.2. Family-definition, forms and changing patterns, universality of family;	
2.1.3. Functions and dysfunctions of family	
2.2. Religion and Caste	
Unit 3: Socialization	16
3.1. Meaning and process	
3.2. Agencies of Socialization	
3.3. Acquisition of Culture and personality formation	
Unit 4: Social Change	16
4.1. Social Change:	
4.1.1. Meaning	
4.1.2. Factors: Economic, Technological and cultural	
4.1.3. Social processes of change-Sanskritization, modernization and westernization	
Unit 5: Perspectives of Studying Indian Society:	16
5.1. Indological Perspective (G.S.Ghurey)	
5.2. Subaltern Perspective (Ranjit Guha)	
5.3. Structural Functional Perspective (M.N. Srinibas)	

Internal Assessment **20**

Books Recommended:

1. Johnson, H.M: *Sociology – A Systematic Introduction*, 1991.
2. Smelser, N.J : *Sociology - An Introduction*, 1967.
3. Inkeles, Alex : *What is Sociology ?* New Delhi, 1982.
4. Bierstedt, R : *The Social Order – An Introduction to Sociology*, New York 1962
5. Bottomore, T : *Sociology (Selected Chapters)*, Reprinted, 1993.
6. Haralombos, M : *Sociology: Themes and perspectives*, New Delhi, OUP,1988
7. Rouchek, J : *Social Control*
8. Ommen, T.K, C.N. Venugopal: *Sociology*, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow, 1988
9. Yogesh Atal: *Sociology: A study of the social sphere*, Pearson, Delhi,2012
10. Saikia, J.P.&Kalita H.R. *Sociology: Crisis as discipline?*, Vidya Bhavan, Jorhat
11. Bottomore, T.B. *Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature*
12. ; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971
13. Giddens, A. *Sociology* Polity Press, UK; 1993
14. Srinivas, M.N. *Social Change in Modern India*; Orient Longman Ltd. 1980
15. Guha, Ranjit, 1991 *Subaltern Studies*, New York, OUP
16. Dhanagare, D.N *Themes and perspectives in Indian Sociology*, Rawat, Jaipur, 1993
17. Dumont, Louis : *Homo Hierarchicus: The caste system and its implications*, New Delhi, Vikas publishing house, 1970

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.3
MINOR -1 Paper I (Political Science)
Political Theory

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5

Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Political Science

16

- 1.1 Meaning, nature and scope of political science.
- 1.2 Significance of political science to the study of Law.
- 1.3 Approaches to the study of Political Science Traditional approach, Behavioural approach and Post-Behavioral approach.

Unit 2: Concept of State:-

16

- 2.1 State – Meaning & elements of State, State and Association.
- 2.2 Theories of the Origin of state.
 - 2.2.1 Divine Origin Theory.
 - 2.2.2 Social Contract Theory.
 - 2.2.3 Evolutionary Theory.

Unit 3: Liberty, Equality and Justice.

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- 3.1 Concepts, kinds and safeguards of Liberty.
- 3.2 Equality- meaning, kinds and importance of equality.
- 3.3 Justice-meaning, kinds and relationship between liberty, equality and Justice.

Unit 4: Approaches to the study of State.

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- 4.1 Normative Approach.
- 4.1 Descriptive Approach.
- 4.3 Marxist Approach.

Unit 5: Law and Sovereignty.

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- 5.1 Meaning, nature and sources of Law.
- 5.2 Historical and Positivists perspective of law.
- 5.3 Sovereignty - Concept, characteristics and kinds.
- 5.4 Monistic Theory and Pluralistic Theory.
- 5.5 Challenges to Sovereignty in the 21st Century.

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4. S.P.Varma: *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1990.
- 5 .John A.Hall & G.John Ikernberry: *The State, New Delhi : World View, 1997*
- 6 .O.P.Gauba: *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.
7. Jessica Kapur : *Political Science and Political Theory*, London: Rotledge and Kegan Paul, 1987.
- 8 .Geoffrey K. Robert: *A Dictionary of Political Analysis*, London :Longman, 1979.
9. Lain McLean: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics*, Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.
- 10 .Andrew Vincent : *Modern Political Ideologies*, Oxford ; Blackwell, 1992.
11. Andrew Hacker: *Political Theory – Philosophy , Ideology and Science*, Toronto : Macmillan, 1961.
12. G.Poggi: *The State* Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990.
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15. P.Dunleavy and B. O’Leary: *Theories of the State*, London: Palgrave, 1987.
16. R.C.Agarwal: *Political Theory, New Delhi, 2006*
17. V.D.Mahajan: *Principles of Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004
18. C.Johari: *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004.

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.3
MINOR -1 Paper I (Philosophy)
Logic

End Semester – 80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Logic

16

- 1.1 Nature and Scope of Logic
- 1.2 Utility of the study of Logic
- 1.3 Deductive Logic and Inductive Logic

Unit 2: Term, Proposition and Inference

16

- 2.1 Definition and classification of term
- 2.2 Definition and classification of Proposition- Simple, Compound and General.
- 2.3 Inference - Immediate and Mediate inference
 - 2.3.1 Conversion and Obversion
 - 2.3.2 Syllogism- Structure and Rules, Figure and Mood, Testing Syllogistic Arguments

Unit 3: Symbolic Logic

16

- 3.1 Nature and characteristics of Symbolic Logic
- 3.2 Utility of using symbols in Modern Logic
- 3.3 Truth functions, Truth- Table Method for testing the validity of arguments

Unit 4: Induction and its kinds

16

- 4.1 Induction proper: Different kinds of Induction Proper
- 4.2 Induction Improperly so- called: Different kinds of Induction Improperly so-called

Unit 5: Hypothesis

16

- 5.1 Definition and nature of Hypothesis
- 5.2 Kinds of Hypothesis
- 5.3 Conditions of a valid Hypothesis

Internal Assessment

20

Recommended Books:

1. Copi, I. M. : Introduction to Logic, Carl Cohen Prentice Hall India Ltd, Delhi.
2. Das, Saraju: Introduction to Logic and Philosophy, Part I, Bani Prokash Pvt. Ltd., Guwahati
3. Das, Saraju: Introduction to Logic and Philosophy, Part II, Bani Prokash, Guwahati
4. Roy, B. N. : Textbook of Deductive Logic, S. C. Sarcar & Sons Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata
5. Roy, B. N. : Textbook of Inductive Logic, S. C. Sarcar Sons Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.3
MINOR -1 Paper I (Economics)
GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Economic Concepts: **16**

- 1.1. Definition, Nature and Scope of Economics;
- 1.2. Importance of Economics in the Context of Legal Education;
- 1.3. Types of Economic Studies-Micro Economics and Macro Economics.
- 1.4. Difference Between Micro and Macro Economics;
- 1.5. Welfare Economics -Meaning

Unit 2: Consumer Behavior: **16**

- 2.1. Meaning of Demand-Law of Demand;
- 2.2. Meaning of Utility and Marginal Utility.
- 2.3. Cardinal Utility Analysis-Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility-Consumer's equilibrium: Principle of Equi-marginal Utility;
- 2.4. Ordinal Utility Analysis- Indifference Curve Analysis-Assumptions-Properties-Consumer's Equilibrium.

Unit 3: Theory of Production: **16**

- 3.1. Meaning of Production
- 3.2. Production Function-Law of Variable Proportions-Laws of Returns to Scale;
- 3.3. Isoquants: meaning and properties.
- 3.4. Ridge Lines
- 3.5. Technical Progress and Production Function

Unit 4: Market and Price Determination: **16**

- 4.1. Meaning of Market
- 4.2. Forms of Market-Perfect Competition and Imperfect Competition.
- 4.3. Price and Output Determination in Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition.

Unit 5: Factors of Production: **16**

- 5.1. Land, Labour, Capital and Organization-Their Characteristics and Importance;
- 5.2. Types of Business Organization
- 5.3. Trade Union- Positive Role of Trade Union in Raising Wages-Effects of Trade Union on Wage and Employment in a Perfectly Competitive Labour Market
- 5.4. Capital formation-Role in Economic Development.

Internal Assessment **20**

Recommended Books:.

1. Koutsoyiannis, A.: Modern Microeconomics, McGraw Hill, London,1979
2. Case and Fair: Principles of Economics, Pearson Education, 2007
3. Lipsey & Chrystal: Economics, Oxford University Press, New York
4. Chopra, P.N.: Advanced Economic Theory, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
5. Ahuja, H.L.: Advanced Economic Theory: Micro Economic Analysis, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.3
MINOR -1 Paper I (History)
History of India (Ancient, Medieval and Modern Period)

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Introduction

16

- 1.1 Sources: History of India
- 1.2 The Indus Valley Civilization
- 1.3 Vedic period: the Tribal Polity
 - 1.3.1 The Varna System
 - 1.3.2 The Aranas (four stage of life)
- 1.4 Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions
 - 1.4.1 Legal Literature; the Dharmasashtras

Unit 2: Empires

16

- 2.1 The Mayuran Empire and Polity
 - 2.1.1 The Arthasastra
 - 2.1.2 Ashoka's Dharmma
- 2.2 Status of Women in Ancient India;
 - 2.2.1 Marriage: Forms and Age of marriage
 - 2.2.2 Right to property
 - 2.2.3 Divorce
 - 2.2.4 Prostitution
 - 2.2.5 Widows
- 2.3 Judicial Administration in Ancient India
 - 2.3.1 Types of Courts
 - 2.3.2 Trial
 - 2.3.3 Witness
 - 2.3.4 Pleaders
 - 2.3.5 Procedure
 - 2.3.6 Punishments
 - 2.3.7 Role of Judges

Unit 3: Medieval India;

16

- 3.1 Legal System and Institution in Medieval India
 - 3.1.1 Sources of Muslim Law
 - 3.1.3 Salient features of Islamic Criminal Law.
- 3.2 Judicial Organization
 - 3.2.1 The Royal Court
 - 3.2.2 The chief Quazi
 - 3.2.3 The Secular courts
 - 3.2.4 Punishments
 - 3.2.5 Investigation Process
- 3.3 Role of Panchayats in Medieval India

Unit – IV: Indian Society; Beginnings of Change and Modernization

16

- 4.1 Attitude of the British towards:
 - 4.1.1 Sati
 - 4.1.2 Remarriage of widow
 - 4.1.3 Slavery
 - 4.1.4 Extension of education
 - 4.1.5 Child Marriage
- 4.2 Land Revenue Policy of the British
 - 4.2.1 Permanent Settlement of Bengal
 - 4.2.2 Mahalwari Settlement
 - 4.2.3 Ryotwari settlement

Unit 5: India Awakening

- 5.1 The 1857 Movement
- 5.2 Causes and effects
- 5.3 Causes of India failure
- 5.4 Nature of 1857 movement
- 5.5 Rise of Indian Nationalism

Internal Assessment

20

Recommended Books:

1. A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Motilal Banarasi Das, Delhi 1958.
2. D.D. Kasoumbi, Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical, Outline Vikas, Delhi, 1970
3. A.L. Bardan, The Wonder That India Was, Rupa and Co., Delhi, 1987
4. R.C. Majumdar (ed), The Age of Imperial Unity, (A Bharatya Vidhya Publication), Bombay, 1951
6. R.C. Majumdar (ed), The Classical Age, (A Bharatya Vidhya Publication), Bombay, 1984
6. Romilla Thappr, Ancient Indian Social History, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1978
7. B.N. Dutta, Hindu Law of Inheritance, Nababarat Publishers, Calcutta, 1957
8. P.V. Karve, History of Dharmashastra, Bhandakar Oriental Research Institute, Poona, 1941
9. H.V. Sreeniovas Murthy, History of India, Part I, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2001
10. V.A. Smith, Akbar the Great Mogul, 1542 – 1605, Clarendon Press.
11. V. A. Smith, The Early History of India, Third Edition, Atlantic Publisher and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 1962
12. A.L. Srivastava, Akbar the Great, Vol. 1, 1542 to 1605, Shiva Lal Agarwalla Pvt. Ltd., 1962
13. Chaurasia. R.S., History of Ancient India (Earliest times to 1000 A.D.), Atlantic Publisher and Distributors, New Delhi

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.3
MINOR -1 Paper I (Sociology)
General Sociology

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks
16

Unit 1: Basic Concepts:

- 1.1. Society and community, Institution and Association
- 1.2. Social Norms and values
- 1.3. Status and role

Unit 2: Social Institution

16

- 2.1. Marriage and family
 - 2.1.1. Marriage-definition, forms and functions
 - 2.1.2. Family-definition, forms and changing patterns; universality of family; Functions and dysfunctions of family
- 2.2. Religion and Caste

Unit 3: Socialization

16

- 3.1. Meaning and process
- 3.2. Agencies of Socialization
- 3.3. Acquisition of Culture and personality formation

Unit 4: Social Change and Social Control

16

- 4.1. Social Change:
 - 4.1.1. Meaning
 - 4.1.2. Factors: Economic, Technological and cultural
- 4.2. Social control:
 - 4.2.1. Meaning and functions
 - 4.2.2. Types and Agencies

Unit 5: Problems and Issues in Indian Society:

16

- 5.1 Problems: Unemployment, Delinquency and Poverty)
- 5.2 Issues: Ethics conflict, pluration (Language, Religion and Ethnic group)

Internal Assessment

20

Books Recommended:

1. Johnson, H.M: *Sociology – A Systematic Introduction*, 1991.
2. Smelser, N.J : *Sociology - An Introduction*, 1967.
3. Inkeles, Alex: *What is Sociology ?* New Delhi, 1982.
4. Bierstedt, R : *The Social Order – An Introduction to Sociology*, New York 1962
5. Bottomore,T *Sociology* (Selected Chapters), Reprinted, 1993.
6. Rouchek, J : *Social Control*
7. Ommen, T.K, C.N. Venugopal: *Sociology*, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow, 1988.
8. K.M. Kapadia: *Marriage and Family in India*, 1964.
9. G.R.Madan: Indian Social Problems,(1993)
10. Girin Phukan: Ethnic Conflict In North East India
11. Waskin Richard(ed) : Social Problems, Mc Graw Hill and Co, New York, 1964
12. Girin Phukan: Ethnic Conflict In North East India
13. Ram Ahuja: **Social Problems in India**

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.4
MINOR -II Paper I (Political Science)
Political Theory

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5

Marks

Unit 1:

1. Introduction to Political Science

16

- 1.1 Meaning, nature and scope of political science.
- 1.2 Significance of political science to the study of Law.
- 1.3 Approaches to the study of Political Science- Traditional approach, Behavioural approach and Post-Behavioural approach.

Unit - 2. Concept of State

16

- 2.1 State – Meaning & elements of State, State and Association.
- 2.2 Theories of the Origin of state.
 - 2.2.1 Divine Origin Theory.
 - 2.2.2 Social Contract Theory.
 - 2.2.3 Evolutionary Theory.

Unit 3: Liberty, Equality and Justice.

16

- 3.1 Concepts, kinds and safeguards of Liberty.
- 3.2 Equality- meaning , kinds and importance of equality.
- 3.3 Justice-meaning, kinds and relationship between liberty, equality and Justice.

Unit 4: Approaches to the study of State.

16

- 4.1 Normative Approach.
- 4.1 Descriptive Approach.
- 4.3 Marxist Approach.

Unit 5: Law and Sovereignty.

16

- 5.1 Meaning, nature and sources of Law.
- 5.2 Historical and Positivists perspective of law.
- 5.3 Sovereignty - Concept, characteristics and kinds.
- 5.4 Monistic Theory and Pluralistic Theory.
- 5.5 Challenges to Sovereignty in the 21st Century.

Internal Assessment

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Books Recommended:

1. Ernest Barker: *Principles of Social and Political Theory*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press,1976.
2. H.J. Laski: *A Grammar of Politics* ,London: Allen and Unwin, 1948.
3. Anthony Arblaster: *Democracy*, New Delhi: World View, 1997.
4. S.P.Varma: *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1990.
5. John A.Hall & G.John Ikernberry: *The State, New Delhi : World View,1997*
6. O.P.Gauga: *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.

7. Jessica Kapur : *Political Science and Political Theory*, London: Rotledge and Kegan Paul, 1987.
8. Geoffrey K. Robert: *A Dictionary of Political Analysis*, London :Longman,1979.
9. Lain McLean: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics* , Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.
10. Andrew Vincent : *Modern Political Ideologies*, Oxford ; Blackwell, 1992.
11. Andrew Hacker: *Political Theory – Philosophy , Ideology and Science*, Toronto : Macmillan, 1961.
12. G.Poggi: *The State* Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990.
13. Andrew Haywood: *Politics*, New York, Palgrave, 2006.
14. Andrew Haywood: *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave, 1997.
15. P.Dunleavy and B. O’Leary: *Theories of the State*, London: Palgrave, 1987.
16. R.C.Agarwal: *Political Theory, New Delhi, 2006*
17. V.D.Mahajan: *Principles of Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004
18. C.Johari: *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004.

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.4
MINOR -II Paper I (Philosophy)
Logic

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Logic

16

- 1.1 Nature and Scope of Logic
- 1.2 Utility of the study of Logic
- 1.3 Deductive Logic and Inductive Logic

Unit 2: Term, Proposition and Inference

16

- 2.1 Definition and classification of term
- 2.2 Definition and classification of Proposition- Simple, Compound and General.
- 2.3 Inference - Immediate and Mediate inference
 - 2.3.1 Conversion and Obversion
 - 2.3.2 Syllogism- Structure and Rules, Figure and Mood, Testing Syllogistic Arguments

Unit 3: Symbolic Logic

16

- 3.1 Nature and characteristics of Symbolic Logic
- 3.2 Utility of using symbols in Modern Logic
- 3.3 Truth functions, Truth- Table Method for testing the validity of arguments

Unit 4: Induction and its kinds

16

- 4.1 Induction proper: Different kinds of Induction Proper
- 4.2 Induction Improperly so- called: Different kinds of Induction Improperly so-called

Unit 5: Hypothesis

16

- 5.1 Definition and nature of Hypothesis
- 5.2 Kinds of Hypothesis
- 5.3 Conditions of a valid Hypothesis

Internal Assessment

20

Recommended Books:

- 1 Copi, I. M. : Introduction to Logic, Carl Cohen Prentice Hall India Ltd, Delhi
- 2 Das, Saraju: Introduction to Logic and Philosophy, Part I, Bani Prokash Pvt. Ltd., Guwahati
- 3 Das, Saraju: Introduction to Logic and Philosophy, Part II, Bani Prokash, Guwahati
- 4 Roy, B. N. : Textbook of Deductive Logic, S. C. Sarcar & Sons Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata
- 5 Roy, B. N. : Textbook of Inductive Logic, S. C. Sarcar Sons Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.4
MINOR -II Paper I (Economics)
General Principles of Economics

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5

Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Economic Concepts: 16

- 1.1 Definition, Nature and Scope of Economics;
- 1.2 Importance of Economics in the Context of Legal Education;
- 1.3 Types of Economic Studies-Micro Economics and Macro Economics.
- 1.4 Difference Between Micro and Macro Economics;
- 1.5 Welfare Economics –Meaning

Unit 2: Consumer Behavior: 16

- 2.1. Meaning of Demand-Law of Demand;
- 2.2. Meaning of Utility and Marginal Utility.
- 2.3 Cardinal Utility Analysis-Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility-Consumer's equilibrium: Principle of Equi-marginal Utility;
- 2.4. Ordinal Utility Analysis- Indifference Curve Analysis-Assumptions-Properties-Consumer's Equilibrium.

Unit 3: Theory of Production: 16

- 3.1. Meaning of Production
- 3.2. Production Function-Law of Variable Proportions-Laws of Returns to Scale;
- 3.3. Isoquants: meaning and properties.
- 3.4. Ridge Lines
- 3.5. Technical Progress and Production Function

Unit 4: Market and Price Determination: 16

- 4.1. Meaning of Market
- 4.2. Forms of Market-Perfect Competition and Imperfect Competition.
- 4.3. Price and Output Determination in Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition.

Unit 5: Factors of Production: 16

- 5.1. Land, Labour, Capital and Organisation-Their Characteristics and Importance;
- 5.2. Types of Business Organization
- 5.3. Trade Union- Positive Role of Trade Union in Raising Wages-Effects of Trade Union on Wage and Employment in a Perfectly Competitive Labour Market
- 5.4. Capital formation-Role in Economic Development.

Internal Assessment 20

Recommended Books:.

- 6. Koutsoyiannis, A.: Modern Microeconomics, McGraw Hill, London,1979
- 7. Case and Fair: Principles of Economics, Pearson Education, 2007
- 8. Lipsey & Chrystal: Economics, Oxford University Press, New York
- 9. Chopra, P.N.: Advanced Economic Theory, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
- 10. Ahuja, H.L.: Advanced Economic Theory: Micro Economic Analysis, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.4
MINOR -II Paper I (History)
History of India (Ancient, Medieval and Modern Period)

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5

Marks

Unit 1: Introduction	16
1.1 Sources: history of India	
1.2 The Indus Valley Civilization	
1.3 Vedic period: the tribal Polity	
1.3.1 The Varna System	
1.3.2 The Aranas (four stage of life)	
1.4 Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions	
1.4.1 Legal Literature; the Dharmasashtras	
Unit 2: Empires	16
2.1 The Mayuran Empire and Polity	
2.1.1 The Arthasastra	
2.1.2 Ashoka's Dharmma	
2.2 Status of Women in Ancient India;	
2.2.1 Marriage: Forms and Age of marriage	
2.2.2 Right to property	
2.2.3 Divorce	
2.2.4 Prostitution	
2.2.5 Widows	
2.3 Judicial Administration in Ancient India	
2.3.1 Types of Courts	
2.3.2 Trial	
2.3.3 Witness	
2.3.4 Pleaders	
2.3.5 Procedure	
2.3.6 Punishments	
2.3.7 Role of Judges	
Unit 3: Medieval India;	16
3.1 Legal System and Institution in Medieval India	
3.1.1 Sources of Muslim Law	
3.1.2 Salient features of Islamic Criminal Law.	
3.2 Judicial Organization	
3.2.1 The Royal Court	
3.2.2 The chief Quazi	
3.2.3 The Secular courts	
3.2.4 Punishments	
3.2.5 Investigation Process	
3.3 Role of Panchayats in Medieval India	
Unit 4: Indian Society; Beginnings of Change and Modernization	16
4.1 Attitude of the British towards	
4.1.1 Sati	
4.1.2 Remarriage of widow	
4.1.3 Slavery	
4.1.4 Extension of education	
4.1.5 Child Marriage	

- 4.2 Land Revenue Policy of the British
 - 4.2.1 Permanent Settlement of Bengal
 - 4.2.2 Mahalwari Settlement
 - 4.2.3 Ryotwari settlement

Unit 5: India Awakening

16

- 1.5.1 The 1857 Movement
- 1.5.2 Causes and effects
- 1.5.3 Causes of India failure
- 1.5.4 Nature of 1857 movement
- 1.5.5 Rise of Indian Nationalism

Internal Assessment

20

Reference Books:

1. A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Motilal Banarasi Das, Delhi 1958.
2. D.D. Kasoumbi, Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical, Outline Vikas, Delhi, 1970
3. A.L. Bardan, The Wonder That India Was, Rupa and Co., Delhi, 1987
4. R.C. Majumdar (ed), The Age of Imperial Unity, (A Bharatya Vidhya Publication), Bombay, 1951
5. R.C. Majumdar (ed), The Classical Age, (A Bharatya Vidhya Publication), Bombay, 1984
6. Romilla Thapppr, Ancient Indian Social History, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1978
7. B.N. Dutta, Hindu Law of Inheritance, Nababarat Publishers, Calcutta, 1957
8. P.V. Karve, History of Dharmashastra, Bhandakar Oriental Research Institute, Poona, 1941
9. H.V. Sreeniovas Murthy, History of India, Part I, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2001
10. V.A. Smith, Akbar the Great Mogul, 1542 – 1605, Clarendon Press.
11. V. A. Smith, The Early History of India, Third Edition, Atlantic Publisher and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 1962
12. A.L. Srivastava, Akbar the Great, Vol. 1, 1542 to 1605, Shiva Lal Agarwalla Pvt. Ltd., 1962
13. Chaurasia. R.S., History of Ancient India (Earliest times to 1000 A.D.), Atlantic Publisher and Distributors, New Delhi

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.4
MINOR -II Paper I (Sociology)
General Sociology

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5

Marks

Unit 1: Introduction:

16

- 1.1 Society and community, Institution and Association
- 1.2 Social Norms and values
- 1.3 Status and role

Unit 2: Social Institution

16

- 2.1. Marriage and family
 - 2.1.1. Marriage-definition, forms and functions
 - 2.1.2. Family-definition, forms and changing patterns; universality of family; Functions and dysfunctions of family
- 2.2. Religion and Caste

Unit 3: Socialization

16

- 3.1. Meaning and process
- 3.2. Agencies of Socialization
- 3.3. Acquisition of Culture and personality formation

Unit 4: Social Change and Social Control

16

- 4.1. Social Change:
 - 4.1.1. Meaning
 - 4.1.2. Factors: Economic, Technological and cultural
- 4.2. Social control:
 - 4.2.1. Meaning and functions
 - 4.2.2. Types and Agencies

Unit 5: Problems and Issues in Indian Society:

16

- 5.1. Problems: Unemployment, Delinquency and Poverty)
- 5.2. Issues: Ethnic conflict, pluration (Language, Religion and Ethnic group)

Internal Assessment

20

Books Recommended:

1. Johnson, H.M: *Sociology – A Systematic Introduction*, 1991.
14. Smelser, N.J : *Sociology - An Introduction*, 1967.
15. Inkeles, Alex : *What is Sociology ?* New Delhi, 1982.
16. Bierstedt, R : *The Social Order – An Introduction to Sociology*, New York 1962
17. Bottomore, T : *Sociology (Selected Chapters)*, Reprinted, 1993.
18. Rouchek, J : *Social Control*
19. Ommen, T.K, C.N. Venugopal: *Sociology*, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow, 1988.
20. K.M. Kapadia: *Marriage and Family in India*, 1964.
21. G.R.Madan: *Indian Social Problems*,(1993)
22. Girin Phukan: *Ethnic Conflict In North East India*
23. Waskin Richard(ed) : *Social Problems*, Mc Graw Hill and Co, New York, 1964
24. Girin Phukan: *Ethnic Conflict In North East India*
25. Ram Ahuja: *Social Problems in India*
26. Ram Ahuja, *society in India, concept, theories and recent trends*, Rawat Publications, 2009

Semester I
B.A.,LL.B.: 1.5
Constitutional Law of India - I

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit
8
Marks
16

Unit 1: Introduction to the Constitution of India; Preamble; India and its Territories & Citizenship	16
1.1 Salient Feature of the Indian Constitution	
1.2 Nature of Indian Federalism	
1.3 Preamble	
1.4 India and its Territories	
1.5 Citizenship Under the Constitution (Articles 5-11)	
1.6 Citizenship under the Citizenship Act, 1955 (as amended upto date)	
Unit 2: Fundamental Rights-I (Article -12 to Article -19)	16
2.1 Definition of ‘State’ for enforcement of Fundamental Rights – Justifiability of Fundamental Rights –Doctrine of eclipse, severability and waiver	
2.2 Judicial Review	
2.3 Right to Equality – Doctrine of reasonable classification and absence of arbitrariness	
2.4 Right to Freedom –Expansion by Judicial interpretation –Reasonable restrictions	
Unit 3: Fundamental Rights-II (Article 20 to Article 24)	16
3.1 Right to life and personal liberty –scope and content –judicial interpretation	
3.2 Preventive detention –policy and safeguards –judicial review	
3.3 Rights against exploitation –Forced labour and child employment	
Unit 4: Fundamental Rights-III (Article 25 to Article 35)	16
4.1 Right to Freedom of Religion –Secularism	
4.2 Cultural and educational rights of minorities	
4.3 Right to Constitutional Remedies –Judicial Review –Writs –Articles 32 and 226	
Unit 5: Directive Principles; Fundamental Duties; Social Justice (Article 36 to Article 51 A)	16
5.1 Directive Principles of State Policy –Justifiability of Directive Principles –Inter-Relationship between Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights	
5.2 Fundamental Duties	
Internal Assessment	20

Referred Cases:

1. Kesavananda Bharati Vs. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1461
2. S.P. Gupta and Others Vs. President of India and Others, AIR 1982 SC 149
3. Janata Dal Vs. H.S. Choudhury (1992) 4 SCC 305
4. Sarbananda Sonowal Vs. Union of India, AIR 2005 SC 2926
5. Maneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597
6. Bondhu Mukti Morcha Vs. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 2218
7. Hussainara Khatoon Vs. State of Bihar, AIR 1979 SC 1369
8. Kihotal Hollohan Vs. Zachithu, AIR 1955 SC 781, AIR 1973
9. Sarala Mutgal Vs. Union of India, (1995) 3 SCC 635

Recommended Books:

1. Dr. J. N. Pandey –Constitutional Law of India.
2. D. D. Basu –Shorter Constitution of India.
3. V. N. Shukla –Constitutional Law of India.
4. M. P. Jain –Constitutional Law of India.
5. H. M. Sreevai –Constitutional Law of India.

SEMESTER – II			
Code	Paper	Credits	Marks
B.A., LL.B.: 2.1	Legal Language	6	100
B.A., LL.B.: 2.2	Major – Paper-II 1.Political Science 2.Sociology	6	100
B.A., LL.B.: 2.3	Minor I : Paper :II 1. History 2. Economics 3.Philosophy 4.Political Science 5. Sociology	5	100
B.A., LL.B.: 2.4	Minor II : Paper :II 1. History 2. Economics 3.Philosophy 4.Political Science 5. Sociology	5	100
B.A., LL.B.: 2.5	Constitutional Law of India- II	8	100
Total for Non-Honours Course		30	500

**SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.1**

Legal Language

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

**Credit 6
Marks**

Unit 1: Introduction to Legal Language
16

- 1.1 History of Legal Language
- 1.2 Characteristics of Legal Language
- 1.3 Legal Language in India-attention and awareness of practical legal import of sentences
- 1.4 Law in general- concepts on Law of Contracts, Law of Property, Law of Tort, Law of Crimes, CPC, Cr. P.C., Law of Evidence
- 1.5 Lawyer's duty to: Client, Court, Opponent, Colleagues, Profession, Legal Aid and Trainees.

Unit 2: Fundamental Principles of Legal Writing

16

- 2.1 Concision - clarity - cogency - simplicity of structure
 - 2.1.1 Brief writing, writing of case comment and drafting of law reports
- 2.2 Legal citation

Unit 3: Legal Terminology

16

- 3.1 Terms used in civil law and criminal law
- 3.2 Latin words and expressions- Law Register

- 4.1 *Aequitas sequitur legem* (Equity follows the law)
- 4.2 *Affirmanti, non neganti, incumbit probatio* (The proof is incumbent upon the one who affirms, not on the one who denies)
- 4.3 *Aequitas agit in personam* (Equity acts in *personam*, not in *rem*)
- 4.4 *Ex turpi causa non oritur actio* (No action arises out of a wrongful consideration)
- 4.5 *Exturpi causa non oritur actio* (He who seeks equity must come with clean hands)
- 4.6 *Ignorantia facti excusat, Ignorantia juris non excusat* (Ignorance of fact is an excuse but ignorance of the law is no excuse)
- 4.7 *Jus respicit aequitatem* (The law pays regard to equity)
- 4.8 *Lex est norma recti* (The law is a rule of right)
- 4.9 *Nemo potest esse simul actor et judex* (No one can be at the same time both pursuer and judge)
- 4.10 *Nemo debet bis puniri pro uno delicto* (No one should be punished twice for the same)
- 4.11 *Non jus ex regula sed regula ex jure* (The law does not arise from the rule or maxim, but the rule or maxim from the law)
- 4.12 *Qui prior est tempore, potior est jure* (Where there are equal equities, the first in time shall Prevail)
- 4.13 *Salus populi est suprema lex* (The welfare of the people is the paramount Law)
- 4.14 *Ubi jus ibi remedium* (No wrong to be without remedy)
- 4.15 *Vigilantibus et non dormientibus jura sub-veniunt* (The law assist those who are vigilant of their rights, not those who are careless of them or Delay defeats equity)

Unit 5: Legal Literature :

- 5.1 Advice to a young man interested in going into Law: Felix Frankfurter
- 5.2 The Language of the Law: Urban A. Laveery
- 5.3 In the Court: Anton Chekov
- 5.4 The Five Functions of the Lawyer: Arthur T. Vanderbilt

Internal Assessment:

Recommended books:

1. Bhatnagar, R. P. & R. Bhargava, Dr. M. Menon (ed.), *Law and Language* (1985), Macmillan, Delhi
2. P C Wren & H Martin, *English Grammar and Composition*
3. Brown, Gordon W., *Legal Terminology*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey
4. Maitland, *Equity*
5. Rana and Mulji, *An Epitome of the Principles of Equity*
6. Keeton, *Introduction to Equity*
7. N. Krishnaswami, *Modern English*, Macmillan, 1975
8. Longman's, *Dictionary of Common Errors*, Orient Longman
9. M.P.Bhaskaran & D. Harsburgh, *Strengthen your English*, OUP, 1973
10. Sarah Freeman, *Written Communication in English*, Orient Longman, 1977
11. P.H. Collin, *Law Dictionary*, Universal, New Delhi.1993
11. Bryan Garner's, *Dictionary of Modern Legal Usage*, Oxford University Press
13. S.C. Tripathi, *Legal Language, Writing and General English*, Turton, New Delhi
14. Rupert Haigh, [The Oxford Handbook of Legal Correspondence](#), Oxford University Press.
15. Snell, *Principles of Equity*
16. Story, *Equity Jurisprudence*
17. Hanbury and Maudsley, *Modern Equity*
18. Nathan, *Equity through the Cases*
19. Randall, *Leading Cases in Equity*

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.2
Major-Paper II (Political Science)

Political Theory

End Semester – 80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

	Credit	Marks
Unit 1: Forms of Government:	6	
1.1 Parliamentary and Presidential		
1.2 Unitary and Federal		
1.3 System of Separation of Power.		
Unit 2: Democracy and Dictatorship:	16	
2.1 Meaning, nature and importance of democracy.		
2.2 Merits and Demerits of democracy.		
2.3 Conditions for the successful working of democracy.		
2.4 Dictatorship: Meaning -Basic principles.		
2.5 Merits and Demerits of dictatorship.		
Unit 3: Political Ideologies:	16	
3.1 Individualism- Laissez Faire		
3.2 Liberalism		
3.3 Socialism		
3.4 Concept of welfare state.		
Unit 4: Concept of Power, Authority and Legitimacy.	16	
4.1 Meaning and characteristics of power-kinds of power		
4.2 Legitimization of power		
4.3 Meaning-characteristics-kinds of authority		
4.4 Differences between power and authority		
Unit 5: Political Obligation:	16	
5.1 Meaning		
5.2 Nature.		
5.3 Characteristics.		
5.4 Theories of political obligation.		
5.4.1 Unlimited political obligation.		
5.4.1.1 Force theory		
5.4.1.2 Divine origin theory		
5.4.1.3 Conservative theory.		
5.4.2 Limited political obligation.		
5.4.2.1 Consent theory		
5.4.2.2 Idealist theory.		
5.4.3 Theory against political obligation.		
5.4.3.1 Marxist theory.		
Internal Assessment		20

Books Recommended:

1. Andrew Vincent: *Modern Political Ideologies*, Oxford; Blackwell, 1992.
2. Andrew Hacker: *Political Theory – Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, Toronto : Macmillan, 1961.
3. Andrew Haywood: *Politics*, New York, Palgrave, 2006.
4. Andrew Haywood: *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave, 1997
5. O.P.Gauba: *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.
6. Jessica Kapur : *Political Science and Polititcal Theory*, London: Rotledge and Kegan Paul, 1987.
7. Geoffrey K. Robert: *ADictionary of Political Analysis*, London: Longman, 1979.

8. Lain McLean: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics* , Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.
9. H.J. Laski: *A Grammar of Politics* , London: Allen and Unwin, 1948.
- 10 Anthony Arblaster: *Democracy*, New Delhi: World View, 1997.
11. S.P.Varma: *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1990.
12. John A.Hall & G.John Ikernberry: *The State, New Delhi : World View*,1997
13. P.Dunleavy and B. O'Leary: *Theories of the State*, London: Palgrave, 1987.
14. R.C.Agarwal: *Political Theory, New Delhi, 2006*
15. V.D.Mahajan: *Principles of Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004
16. J.C.Johari: *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi,2004.

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.2
Major—Paper II (Sociology)

Social Problems and Social Welfare

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 6
Marks

Unit 1: Understanding Social problems

16

- 1.1. Meaning, nature and scope
- 1.2. Types of Social Problems
- 1.3. Causes and consequences

Unit 2: Major Social problems:

16

- 2.1. Crime and delinquency
- 2.2. Youth Unrest, Drug addiction and Unemployment
- 2.3. Population, Corruption in public life, Terrorism

Unit 3: Problems of Weaker section:

16

- 3.1. Child labour
- 3.2. Physically Challenged, Bonded Labour
- 3.3. Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe

Unit 4: Social Welfare

16

- 4.1. Meaning, Historical Background
- 4.2. Nature and Scope
- 4.3. Role of NGO's in Social welfare agencies (Governmental and Non-Governmental)

Unit 5: Social Security

16

- 5.1. Meaning, Origin and Development
- 5.2. Importance and Scope
- 5.3. Social Security Measure in India

Internal Assessment

20

References:

1. Samaj: Samachya and Samadhan, Vidya Bhavan, Jorhat,2013
2. Ram Ahuja: *Social Problems in India.*
3. H. Y. Siddiqui, *Social Welfare In India.*, Harnam Publications, 1990
Perspectives on social welfare in India
4. Jal Feerose Bulsara, R. M. Varma, *Perspective on Social Welfare in India*, S. Chand, 1984 ,
5. Danny Pieters, *Social Security: An Introduction to the Basic Principles*, Kluwer law international,2006
6. Walker Robert, *Social Security and Welfare: Concepts And Comparisons*, Open University press, 2005
7. M D Allen Selvakumar ,I Jenitta Mary,C Chidambaranathan, *Social Problems In India*
8. Handy, Kassam, Feeny & Ranade: “ Grass Roots NGOs by women for women, Sage Publications, New Delhi(2008)
9. Machael, charke (ed), *Corruption, causes and consequences*, francicis publishers, London, 1983.
10. Sharma, A.N., *Bonded labour*, Tata Institute of Social Science, Bombay, 1990.
11. G.R.Madan: *Indian Social Problems*,(1993)
12. Girin Phukan: *Ethnic Conflict In North East India*
13. Waskin Richard(ed) : *Social Problems*, Mc Graw Hill and Co, New York, 1964

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.3
Minor –I Paper: II (Philosophy)

Ethics and Social Philosophy

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

	Credit 5
	Marks
Unit 1: Introduction to Ethics	16
1.1 Definition, Nature and Scope of Ethics	
1.2 Ethical Concepts	
1.2.1 Good, Right, Virtue, Duty	
1.3 Moral Judgment	
1.3.1 Object of Moral Judgment	
1.4 Theories of Moral Obligation	
1.4.1 Legal Theory, Hedonistic Theory, Intuition Theory, Eudaemonistic Theory	
Unit 2: Theories of Moral Standard	16
2.1 Hedonism and Utilitarianism	
2.2 Deontological Ethics of Kant	
2.3 Ethics of the Bhagavad Gita	
2.3.1 Niskama Karma, Svadharma	
2.4 Gandhian Ethics	
2.4.1 Ahimsa	
Unit 3: Theories of Punishment	16
3.1 Meaning of Crime	
3.2 Preventive Theory	
3.3 Reformatory Theory	
3.4 Retributive Theory	
3.5 Capital Punishment	
Unit 4: Social Philosophy	16
4.1 Nature and Scope of Social Philosophy	
4.2 Theories of the relation between Society and Individual	
4.2.1 Individualism	
4.2.2 Socialism	
4.2.3 Organic Theory	
4.2.4 Idealism or Group- mind Theory	
Unit 5: Problems of Social Evil	16
5.1 Unemployment, Causes of Unemployment, Remedial Measures	
5.2 Dowry system, Remedial Measures	
5.3 Juvenile Delinquency, Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents, Remedial Measures	
Internal Assessment	20

Recommended Books:

1. Sinha, J. N. : A Manual of Ethics, New Central Book Agency (P) LTD., Kolkata
2. Lillie, William : An Introduction to Ethics, Surjeet Publications, Delhi
3. Mackenzie, J. S. : Outlines of Social Philosophy, Surjeet Publications, Delhi
4. Sengupta, P.B. : Handbook of Social Philosophy, Banerjee Publishers, Kolkata
5. Sinha, A. K. : Outlines of Social Philosophy, Sinha Publishing House, Kolkata

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.3
Minor-I Paper: II (Economics)

MACRO ECONOMICS

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

UNIT 1: National Income Analysis

16

- 1.1. Meaning of National Income;
- 1.2. Concepts of National Income.
- 1.3. Methods of Measurement of National Income.
- 1.4. Difficulties in measurement of National Income.
- 1.5. Difference between National Income and Personal income.

UNIT 2: Inflation and Deflation:

16

- 2.1. Meaning-Causes and Effects of Inflation.
- 2.2. Demand Pull and Cost Push Inflation;
- 2.3. Deflation-Meaning;
- 2.4. Measures to control Inflation and Deflation;
- 2.5. Stagflation.

UNIT 3: Business Cycle:

16

- 3.1. Meaning- Types –Characteristics of Business Cycles
- 3.2. Phases of a Business Cycle.
- 3.3. Control of Business Cycle.

UNIT 4: Macro Economic Policy:

16

- 4.1 Monetary Policy- Objectives and Instruments of Monetary Policy- Expansionary and Restrictive Monetary policy
- 4.2. Role of Monetary Policy in a Developing Country
- 4.3. Fiscal Policy- Objectives and Instruments of Fiscal Policy
- 4.4. Role of Fiscal Policy in a Developing Country

UNIT 5: International Trade and Balance of Payment:

16

- 5.1. Free Trade vs. Protection-meaning of Free Trade-Case for and against Free trade-Protection-Meaning-Case for and against Protection.
- 5.2. Balance of Payments-Meaning-Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments-Causes-Measures to Correct Deficit in Balance of Payments.
- 5.3. Balance of trade- Meaning.
- 5.4. Foreign Exchange Rate-Meaning.

Internal Assessment

20

Recommended Books:

1. Ahuja, H.L: Macro Economics-Theory and Policy, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. Jhingan, M.L.: Macro Economic Theory, Vrinda Publications(P) Ltd., New Delhi
3. Rana, K.C. and K.N. Verma: Macro Economic Analysis, Vishal Publishing Company, Jalandhar.
4. Shapiro, Edward, Macro Economic Analysis, Galgotia Publications Private Ltd, New Delhi,2007
5. Paul R.R.:**Money, Banking and International Trade**, Kalyani publishers, Ludhiana, New Delhi
6. Jhingan, M.L.: Money, Banking and International Trade,Konark Publishers, New Delhi.
7. Mannur, H.G.: International Economics, Vikash Publishing House Pvt Ltd., New Delhi.

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.3
Minor-I Paper: II (History)

Legal History of India

End Semester – 80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Introduction **16**

- 1.1 Beginning of East India Company in India
 - 1.1.1 Charter of 1600
- 1.2 Administration of Justice in (1639-1726), Madras
- 1.3 Administration of Justice in Bombay (1661 – 1726)
- 1.4 Administration of Justice in Calcutta (1690 – 1726)
- 1.5 Charter of 1726
 - 1.5.1 Mayor Courts
 - 1.5.2 Courts of the Indians

Unit 2: Adalat System **16**

- 2.1 Beginning of the Adalat System
 - 2.1.1 Judicial Plan of 1772
- 2.2 Regulating Act 1773
 - 2.2.1 Provisions and Merits and Demerits of the Regulating Act
 - 2.2.2 Judicial Plan of 1774
- 2.3 Three Historic Cases
 - 2.3.1 Trial of Nanda Kumar
 - 2.3.2 Patna case
 - 2.3.3 Cossijurah case
- 2.4 Act of Settlement 1781
 - 2.4.1 Supreme Court at Madras, Bombay and Calcutta

Unit 3: Changes in Judicial System **16**

- 3.1 Judicial Measures of Lord Cornwallis
 - 3.1.1 Scheme of Civil Judiciary 1790
 - 3.1.2 Criminal Judicial Reforms 1790
 - 3.1.3 Civil and Criminal Judicial Reforms of 1793
- 3.2 Judicial Reforms of Lord William Bentinck
- 3.3 Charter Act of 1833
 - 3.3.1 First Law Commission

Unit 4: Establishment of High Courts **16**

- 4.1 The Indian High Court Act 1861
- 4.2 Composition and Jurisdiction of High Court
- 4.3 Prerogative writs in India

Unit 5: Growth of Legal Profession **16**

- 5.1 The Legal Practitioners Act 1879
- 5.2 The Indian Bar Council Act 1926
- 5.3 The Advocates Act 1961

Books recommended:

- ❖ Singh M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
- ❖ Mittal, J.K., *Constitutional History of India.*
- ❖ David, Monika, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, Central Law Agency, 2010, Allahbad
- ❖ Paranjapi, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History.*
- ❖ Puri, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History.*
- ❖ Keith, A.B., *Constitutional History of India*
- ❖ Kulshreshtha's, V.D, *Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History.*
- ❖ Jain M.P. *Indian Legal History*, Law Publishers, Agra, 1996

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.3
Minor-I Paper: II (Sociology)

Sociology of Gender

End Semester – 80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Conceptual Understanding of Gender

16

- 1.1. Concept, background and significance of Gender
- 1.2. Gender and Sex: Sociological understanding of Gender

Unit 2: Gender theory and Feminism

16

- 2.1 Feminism: Concept and types, Women movement
- 2.2 Feminist Criminology

Unit 3: Gender related issues and Laws

16

- 3.1. Domestic violence, Sexual harassment, Witch hunting
- 3.2. Female Sex & Protective Measure: the constitutional Provisions,
- 3.3. Role of Media and Civil society

Unit 4: Gender and Development

16

- 4.1. Women and Economic empowerment through NGO and self help group.

Unit 5: Conflict Situation and Gender

16

- 5.1. Violence: Ethnic and communal
- 5.2. Women in peace process
- 5.3. Theoretical approaches of Development (Welfare, and Empowerment)

Internal Assessment

20

Essential Readings:

1. Essed, Goldberg and Kobayashi – A Companion to Gender Studies, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, UK 2005
2. Wadhwa – Jolly, K.S.: Gender: A Cross-Cultural Perspective. Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Essed, P – Diversity: Gender, Colour and Culture, Massachusetts Press, Massachusetts, 1996
4. Monro, Surya – Gender Politics: Citizenship, Activism and Sexual Diversity, Pluto Press, London, 2008.
5. Butler, J – Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity, Routledge, London, 1990.
6. Connell, R.W. – Gender, Cambridge Polity Press, 2002.
7. Desai Neera – Women in Modern India, Vora and Co, 1957
8. Jena, Everett – Women and Social Change in India, Hertiage Publication, Delhi, 1979
9. Pillaj Jaya Kothari – Women and Empowerment, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995
10. Saikia J.P. – Problems of Education and Rural Women, DVS Publishers, Guwahati, 2008
11. Madan. G.R. – Indian Social Problems, Allied Publishers Ltd. Asraf Ali Road, New Delhi, 1999
12. Saikia J.P. – Gender: Themes and Issues, Naba Bharati Prakashani, Kolkota – 70009, West Bengal, 2010.

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.3
Minor-I Paper: II (Political Science)

POLITICAL THEORY – II.

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Forms of Government:

16

- 1.1 Parliamentary and Presidential
- 1.2 Unitary and Federal
- 1.3 System of Separation of Power.

Unit 2: Democracy and Dictatorship:

16

- 2.1 Meaning, nature and importance of democracy.
- 2.2 Merits and Demerits of democracy.
- 2.3 Conditions for the successful working of democracy.
- 2.4 Dictatorship: Meaning -Basic principles, Merits and Demerits
- 2.5 Merits and Demerits of dictatorship.

Unit 3: Political Ideologies:

16

- 3.1 Individualism- Laissez Faire
- 3.2 Liberalism
- 3.3 Socialism

Unit 4: Concept of Power, Authority and Legitimacy.

16

- 4.1 Meaning and characteristics of power-kinds of power
- 4.2 Legitimization of power
- 4.3 Meaning-characteristics-kinds of authority
- 4.4 Differences between power and authority

Unit 5: Political Obligation:

16

- 5.1 Meaning
- 5.2 Nature.
- 5.3 Characteristics.
- 5.4 Theories of political obligation.
 - 5.4.1 Unlimited political obligation.
 - 5.4.1.1 Force theory
 - 5.4.1.2 Divine origin theory
 - 5.4.1.3 Conservative theory.
 - 5.4.2 Limited political obligation.
 - 5.4.2.1 Consent theory
 - 5.4.2.2 Idealist theory.
 - 5.4.3 Theory against political obligation.
 - 5.4.3.1 Marxist theory.

Internal Assessment

20

Books Recommended:

- 1. Andrew Vincent : *Modern Political Ideologies*, Oxford ; Blackwell, 1992.
- 2. Andrew Hacker: *Political Theory – Philosophy , Ideology and Science*, Toronto : Macmillan, 1961.
- 3. Andrew Haywood: *Politics*, New York, Palgrave, 2006.
- 4. Andrew Haywood: *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*, Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave, 1997
- 5. O.P.Gauba: *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.

6. Jessica Kapur : *Political Science and Political Theory*, London: Rotledge and Kegan Paul, 1987.
7. Geoffrey K. Robert: *A Dictionary of Political Analysis*, London : Longman, 1979.
8. Lain McLean: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics* , Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.
9. H.J. Laski: *A Grammar of Politics* , London: Allen and Unwin, 1948.
10. Anthony Arblaster: *Democracy*, New Delhi: World View, 1997.
11. S.P. Varma: *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1990.
12. John A. Hall & G. John Ikernberry: *The State, New Delhi : World View*, 1997
13. P. Dunleavy and B. O'Leary: *Theories of the State*, London: Palgrave, 1987.
14. R.C. Agarwal: *Political Theory, New Delhi, 2006*
15. **V.D. Mahajan**: *Principles of Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004
16. **J.C. Johari**: *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004.

SEMESTER II
B.ALL.B 2.4
Minor-I Paper: II (Philosophy)

Ethics and Social Philosophy

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Introduction to Ethics

16

- 1.1 Definition, Nature and Scope of Ethics
- 1.2 Ethical Concepts
 - 1.2.1 Good, Right, Virtue, Duty
- 1.3 Moral Judgment
 - 1.3.1 Object of Moral Judgment
- 1.4 Theories of Moral Obligation
 - 1.4.1 Legal Theory, Hedonistic Theory, Intuitionist Theory, Eudaemonistic Theory

Unit 2: Theories of Moral Standard

16

- 2.1 Hedonism and Utilitarianism
- 2.2 Deontological Ethics of Kant
- 2.3 Ethics of the Bhagavad Gita
 - 2.3.1 Niskama Karma, Svadharma
- 2.4 Gandhian Ethics
 - 2.4.1 Ahimsa

Unit 3: Theories of Punishment

16

- 3.1 Meaning of Crime
- 3.2 Preventive Theory
- 3.3 Reformatory Theory
- 3.4 Retributive Theory
- 3.5 Capital Punishment

Unit 4: Social Philosophy

16

- 4.1 Nature and Scope of Social Philosophy
- 4.2 Theories of the relation between Society and Individual
 - 4.2.1 Individualism
 - 4.2.2 Socialism
 - 4.2.3 Organic Theory
 - 4.2.4 Idealism or Group- mind Theory

Unit 5: Problems of Social Evil

16

- 5.1 Unemployment, Causes of Unemployment, Remedial Measures
- 5.2 Dowry system, Remedial Measures
- 5.3 Juvenile Delinquency, Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents, Remedial Measures

Internal Assessment

20

Recommended Books:

1. Sinha, J. N. : A Manual of Ethics, New Central Book Agency (P) LTD., Kolkata
2. Lillie, William : An Introduction to Ethics, Surjeet Publications, Delhi
3. Mackenzie, J. S. : Outlines of Social Philosophy, Surjeet Publications, Delhi
4. Sengupta, P.B. : Handbook of Social Philosophy, Banerjee Publishers, Kolkata
5. Sinha, A. K. : Outlines of Social Philosophy, Sinha Publishing House, Kolkata

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.4
Minor –I Paper: II (Economics)

MACRO ECONOMICS

End Semester – 80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

UNIT 1: National Income Analysis

16

- 1.1 Meaning of National Income;
- 1.2 Concepts of National Income.
- 1.3 Methods of Measurement of National Income.
- 1.4 Difficulties in measurement of National Income.
- 1.5 Difference Between National Income and Personal income.

UNIT 2: Inflation and Deflation:

16

- 2.1. Meaning-Causes and Effects of Inflation.
- 2.2. Demand Pull and Cost Push Inflation;
- 2.3. Deflation-Meaning;
- 2.4. Measures to control Inflation and Deflation;
- 2.5. Stagflation.

UNIT 3: Business Cycle:

16

- 3.1. Meaning- Types –Characteristics of Business Cycles
- 3.2. Phases of a Business Cycle.
- 3.3. Control of Business Cycle.

UNIT 4: Macro Economic Policy:

16

- 4.1 Monetary Policy- Objectives and Instruments of Monetary Policy- Expansionary and Restrictive Monetary policy
- 4.2. Role of Monetary Policy in a Developing Country
- 4.3. Fiscal Policy- Objectives and Instruments of Fiscal Policy
- 4.4. Role of Fiscal Policy in a Developing Country

UNIT 5: International Trade and Balance of Payment:

16

- 5.1. Free Trade vs. Protection-meaning of Free Trade-Case for and against Free trade-Protection-Meaning-Case for and against Protection.
- 5.2. Balance of Payments-Meaning-Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments-Causes-Measures to Correct Deficit in Balance of Payments.
- 5.3. Balance of trade- Meaning.
- 5.4. Foreign Exchange Rate-Meaning.

Internal Assessment

20

Recommended Books:

- 1 Ahuja, H.L: Macro Economics-Theory and Policy, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi
- 2 Jhingan, M.L.: Macro Economic Theory, Vrinda Publications(P) Ltd., New Delhi
- 3 Rana, K.C. and K.N. Verma: Macro Economic Analysis, Vishal Publishing Company, Jalandhar.
- 4 Shapiro, Edward, Macro Economic Analysis, Galgotia Publications Private Ltd, New Delhi,2007
- 5 Paul R.R.:**Money, Banking and International Trade**, Kalyani publishers, Ludhiana, New Delhi
- 6 Jhingan, M.L.: Money, Banking and International Trade,Konarkk Publishers, New Delhi.
- 7 Mannur, H.G.: International Economics, Vikash Publishing House Pvt Ltd., New Delhi.

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.4
Minor-II Paper: II (History)

Legal History of India

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Introduction

16

- 1.1 Beginning of East India Company in India
 - 1.1.1 Charter of 1600
- 1.2 Administration of Justice in (1639-1726), Madras
- 1.3 Administration of Justice in Bombay (1661 – 1726)
- 1.4 Administration of Justice in Calcutta (1690 – 1726)
- 1.5 Charter of 1726
 - 1.5.1 Mayor Courts
 - 1.5.2 Courts of the Indians

Unit 2: Adalat System

16

- 2.1 Beginning of the Adalat System
 - 2.1.1 Judicial Plan of 1772
- 2.2 Regulating Act 1773
 - 2.2.1 Provisions and Merits and Demerits of the Regulating Act
 - 2.2.2 Judicial Plan of 1774
- 2.3 Three Historic Cases
 - 2.3.1 Trial of Nanda Kumar
 - 2.3.2 Patna case
 - 2.3.3 Cossijurah case
- 2.4 Act of Settlement 1781
 - 2.4.1 Supreme Court at Madras, Bombay and Calcutta

Unit 3: Changes in Judicial System

16

- 3.1 Judicial Measures of Lord Cornwallis
 - 3.1.1 Scheme of Civil Judiciary 1790
 - 3.1.2 Criminal Judicial Reforms 1790
 - 3.1.3 Civil and Criminal Judicial Reforms of 1793
- 3.2 Judicial Reforms of Lord William Bentinck
- 3.3 Charter Act of 1833
 - 3.3.1 First Law Commission

Unit 4: Establishment of High Courts

16

- 4.1 The Indian High Court Act 1861
- 4.2 Composition and Jurisdiction of High Court
- 4.3 Prerogative writs in India

Unit 5: Growth of Legal Profession

16

- 5.1 The Legal Practitioners Act 1879
- 5.2 The Indian Bar Council Act 1926
- 5.3 The Advocates Act 1961

Internal Assessment

20

Books recommended:

- ❖ Singh M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
- ❖ Mittal, J.K., *Constitutional History of India.*

- ❖ David, Monika, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*, Central Law Agency, 2010, Allahbad
- ❖ Paranjapi, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*.
- ❖ Puri, *Indian Legal and Constitutional History*.
- ❖ Keith, A.B., *Constitutional History of India*
- ❖ Kulshreshtha's, V.D, *Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*.
- ❖ Jain M.P. Indian Legal History, Law Publishers, Agra, 1996

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.4
Minor-II Paper: II (Sociology)
Sociology of Gender

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit 5
Marks

Unit 1: Conceptual Understanding of Gender

16

- 1.1 Concept, background and significance of Gender
- 1.2 Gender and Sex: Sociological understanding of Gender

Unit 2: Gender theory and Feminism

16

- 2.1 Feminism: Concept and types, Women movement
- 2.2 Feminist Criminology

Unit 3: Gender related issues and Laws

16

- 3.1. Domestic violence, Sexual harassment, Witch hunting
- 3.2. Female Sex & Protective Measure: the constitutional Provisions,
- 3.3. Role of Media and Civil society

Unit 4: Gender and Development

16

- 4.1. Women and Economic empowerment through NGO and self help group.

Unit 5: Conflict Situation and Gender

16

- 5.1. Violence: Ethnic and communal
- 5.2. Women in peace process
- 5.3. Theoretical approaches of Development (Welfare, and Empowerment)

Internal Assessment

20

Recommended Books :

1. Essed, Goldberg and Kobayashi – A Companion to Gender Studies, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, UK 2005
2. Wadhwa – Jolly, K.S.: Gender: A Cross-Cultural Perspective. Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Essed, P – Diversity: Gender, Colour and Culture, Massachusetts Press, Massachusetts, 1996
4. Monro, Surya – Gender Politics: Citizenship, Activism and Sexual Diversity, Pluto Press, London, 2008.
5. Butler, J – Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity, Routledge, London, 1990.
6. Connell, R.W. – Gender, Cambridge Polity Press, 2002.
7. Desai Neera – Women in Modern India, Vora and Co, 1957
8. Jena, Everett – Women and Social Change in India, Hertiage Publication, Delhi, 1979
9. Pillaj Jaya Kothari – Women and Empowerment, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995
10. Saikia J.P. – Problems of Education and Rural Women, DVS Publishers, Guwahati, 2008
11. Madan. G.R. – Indian Social Problems, Allied Publishers Ltd. Asraf Ali Road, New Delhi, 1999
12. Saikia J.P. – Gender: Themes and Issues, Naba Bharati Prakashani, Kolkota – 70009, West Bengal, 2010.

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.4
Minor-II Paper: II (Political Science)

POLITICAL THEORY – II.

End Semester – 80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Detailed Syllabus	Credit 5 Marks
UNIT 1: Forms of Government:	16
2.1 Parliamentary and Presidential	
2.2 Unitary and Federal	
2.3 System of Separation of Power.	
UNIT 2: Democracy and Dictatorship:	16
2.1 Meaning, nature and importance of democracy.	
2.2 Merits and Demerits of democracy.	
2.3 Conditions for the successful working of democracy.	
2.4 Dictatorship: Meaning -Basic principles, Merits and Demerits	
2.5 Merits and Demerits of dictatorship.	
UNIT 3: Political Ideologies:	16
3.1 Individualism- Laissez Faire	
3.2 Liberalism	
3.3 Socialism	
UNIT 4: Concept of Power, Authority and Legitimacy.	16
4.1 Meaning and characteristics of power-kinds of power	
4.2 Legitimization of power	
4.3 Meaning-characteristics-kinds of authority	
4.4 Differences between power and authority	
UNIT 5: Political Obligation:	16
5.1 Meaning	
5.2 Nature.	
5.3 Characteristics.	
5.4 Theories of political obligation.	
5.4.1 Unlimited political obligation.	
5.4.1.1 Force theory	
5.4.1.2 Divine origin theory	
5.4.1.3 Conservative theory.	
5.4.2 Limited political obligation.	
5.4.2.1 Consent theory	
5.4.2.2 Idealist theory.	
5.4.3 Theory against political obligation.	
5.4.3.1 Marxist theory.	
Internal Assessment	20
Books Recommended:	
1.Andrew Vincent : <i>Modern Political Ideologies</i> , Oxford ; Blackwell, 1992.	
2.Andrew Hacker: <i>Political Theory – Philosophy , Ideology and Science</i> , Toronto : Macmillan, 1961.	
3.Andrew Haywood: <i>Politics</i> , New York, Palgrave, 2006.	
4.Andrew Haywood: <i>Political Ideologies: An Introduction</i> , Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave, 1997	
5.O.P.Gauba: <i>An Introduction to Political Theory</i> , Delhi: Macmillan, 2007.	

6. Jessica Kapur : *Political Science and Political Theory*, London: Rotledge and Kegan Paul, 1987.
7. Geoffrey K. Robert: *A Dictionary of Political Analysis*, London : Longman, 1979.
8. Lain McLean: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics* , Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.
9. H.J. Laski: *A Grammar of Politics* , London: Allen and Unwin, 1948.
10. Anthony Arblaster: *Democracy*, New Delhi: World View, 1997.
11. S.P. Varma: *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1990.
12. John A. Hall & G. John Ikenberry: *The State, New Delhi : World View*, 1997
13. P. Dunleavy and B. O'Leary: *Theories of the State*, London: Palgrave, 1987.
14. R.C. Agarwal: *Political Theory, New Delhi, 2006*
15. **V.D. Mahajan**: *Principles of Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004
16. **J.C. Johari**: *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, 2004.

SEMESTER II
B.A.,LL.B.: 2.5

Constitutional Law of India – II

End Semester -80
Internal Assessment -20
Total Marks: 100

Credit8
Marks

Unit 1:	The Union and the State Executive	16
1.1	The Union and the State Executive	
1.1.1	The President of India –qualification –election –term of office –power –impeachment.	
1.1.2	The Governor –appointment and powers.	
1.1.3	Relationship between the President/Governor with the Council of Ministers.	
1.1.4	Nature, scope and extent of executive powers of the Union and the States –Articles 73 & 162.	
1.2	The Union Parliament and State Legislatures	
1.2.1	Compositions of the Parliament and State Legislatures.	
1.2.2	Qualification/Disqualification of Members of Parliament and State Legislatures –Anti Defection Law.	
1.2.3	Prime Minister –Cabinet System –Collective Responsibility	
1.2.4	Legislative Process –Legislative Privileges –Immunities of members of the Parliament and state legislature.	
Unit 2:	Union and State Judiciary	16
2.1	Supreme Court of India –Composition –appointment and removal of Judges of the Supreme Court.	
2.2	High Courts in the States	
2.3	Jurisdiction of Supreme Court –original/appellate/advisory jurisdiction –statutory appeal- special leave to appeal –power of review-	
2.4	Writs (32-226)	
2.5	Judicial Review (nature and scope) –independence of the Judiciary –Judicial activism –PIL	
Unit 3:	Relationship between the Union and the States	16
3.1	Distribution of Legislative Powers.	
3.2	Administrative Relation.	
3.3	Financial Relation.	
Unit 4:	Amendment of the Constitution and Emergency Provisions	16
4.1	Amendment of the Constitution	
4.1.1	Power of the Parliament to amend the Constitution and procedures (Article 368)	
4.1.2	Limitation on the power to amend the Constitution –Doctrine of basic feature/structure	
4.2	Emergency Provisions	
4.2.1	National Emergency	
4.2.2	State Emergency –Grounds of imposition	
4.2.3	Financial Emergency	

- 4.2.4 Effect of declaration of emergency –emergency and fundamental rights - 44th Amendment Act.

Unit 5: Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the Territory of India, services under the Union and States 16

- 5.1 Freedom of trade, Commerce and Intercourse –meaning-power of the Parliament –restrictions.
- 5.2 Services under the Union and the States –Doctrine of Pleasure –protection against arbitrary dismissal, removal or reduction in rank –Exception of Article 311.

Internal Assessment

20

Referred Cases:

- 1 Keshbananda Bharati Vs. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1461
 - 2 Maneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597
 - 3 In Respecial reference No. of 1998 (Judges Appointment Case), AIR 1999 SC 1
 - 4 SR Bomai Vs. Union of India, AIR 1994 SC 1918
 - 5 Kuldeep Nayar Vs. Union of India, AIR 2006 SC 312
 - 6 A.D.M. Jabalpur Vs. Srikanth Shukla, AIR 1976 SC 1207
 - 7 Rameswar Prasad Vs. Union of Inda, AIR 2006 SC 980
 - 8 Keshab Singh in-re, AIR 1965 SC 745
 - 9 Union of India Vs. Tulshi Ram, AIR 1985 SC 1416
 - 10 Atiabari Tea State Co. Vs. State of Assam, AIR 1961 SC 232
-

Recommended Books

1. Dr. J. N. Pandey –Constitutional Law of India.
2. D. D. Basu –Shorter Constitution of India.
3. V. N. Shukla –Constitutional Law of India.
4. M. P. Jain –Constitutional Law of India.
5. H. M. Sreevai –Constitutional Law of India.