

## Revised Syllabus of B.A., LL.B/ B.A., LL.B (Hons) Programme

<b>SEMESTER – IV</b>		
<b>Code</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>Marks</b>
B.A., LL.B.: 4.1	Major- Paper-IV 1.Political Science 2.Sociology	100
B.A., LL.B.: 4.2	Specific Contract	100
B.A., LL.B.: 4.3	Jurisprudence	100
B.A., LL.B.: 4.4 OP <sub>1</sub>	<b>Optional -1</b> 1. Criminal Psychology 2. Media Law (CL Group)	100
B.A., LL.B. (Hons): 4.5 H <sub>2</sub>	<b>Honours – 2</b> , any one from following: 1. Right to Education (CL Group) 2. International Trade Law (BL Group) 3. Criminal Jurisprudence – II(Cr.L Group)	100
Total for Non-Honours Course		400
Total for Honours Course		500

**Semester-IV**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 4.1**  
**Major- Paper-IV**

**1. Political Science**  
**HUMAN RIGHTS: CONCEPT AND ISSUES.**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment 20  
Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit- 1: Human Rights:</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Meaning, Nature and Development.	
1.2 Three Generation Rights.	
<b>Unit- 2: Approaches and Perspectives.</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Universalistic Approach.	
2.2 Relativist Approach	
2.3 Feministic and Marxist perspective.	

<b>Unit- 3: UN and Human Rights.</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 The UN Charter.	
3.2 International Conventions and Covenants.	
3.3 Globalization and Human Rights.	

<b>Unit- 4: Legal Framework of Human Rights.</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Human Rights Act. (1993).	
4.2 Human Rights Enforcement: National Human Rights Commission (NHRC).	

<b>Unit-5: Issues and Challenge.</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Rights of women and Child.	
5.2 Rights of Indigenous People.	
5.3 Rights of Refugees with special reference to South Asia.	

<b>Internal Assessment:</b>	<b>20</b>
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**Books Recommended:**

1. J. Donney : The Concept of Human Rights, London Croon Helm, 1985.
2. A & P. Pollis : Human Rights: Cultural and Ideological Perspectives, New YORK, Schwat (ed) 1979.
3. UNESCO: Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights, Paris UNESCO, 1986.
4. NaimAfdullahi Ahmed: Human Rights in Cross- Cultural, Philadelphia:University of Pennsylvania Press, 1992.
5. J.CookRebecca: *Human Rights of Women, National and International (ed) Perspective*, 1994.
6. G.Haragopal :*Political Economy of Human Rights* , New Delhi Himalayan Publishing Co. 1998.
7. S.Subramanium: *Human Rights: International Challenges*, NewDelhi. Manas Publishers, 1997.
8. A.R. Desai (ed):*Violation of Democratic Rights in India*, Bombay, Popular Prakash, 1986.
9. Son, O (ed) M.Mohanty&P.N.Mukharjee (ed) :*People's Rights* New Delhi, Saga, 1998.
10. AdilUIYasin and A.Upadhayay : *Human Rights*, New Delhi;Akansha Publications, 2003
11. J.S. Verma: *The New Universe of Human Rights*, New Delhi; Universal Law Publication, 2006.
12. ManoranjanMohanty :*People's Rights*, New Delhi ; SAGE Publication, 1990.
13. Durga Das Basu :*Human Rights in Constitutional Law*, New Delhi; Prentice Hall, 1994.
14. Gakulesh Sharma: *Human Rights and Legal Remedies*, New Delhi Deep & Deep Publication, 2000.
15. Devi Chatterjee : *Human Rights; Theory and Practice* , New Delhi; South Asian Publication, 2002
16. PromudMisra: *Human Rights: Global Issues*, New Delhi; Kalpaz Publication,2000.

**Semester- IV**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 4.1**  
**Major- Paper-IV**

**2. SOCIOLOGY**  
**Society and Culture in North –East India**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit I: Historical Moving of Indian Society:</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1. Traditional Hindu Social organizations	
1.2. Socio – Cultural dynamics through ages: Impact of Buddhism, Islam and the West	
1.3. Factors in continuity and change.	
<b>Unit II: Socio Stratification:</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1. Caste and Class structure	
2.2. Caste as a social institution in North-East India; changing trend	
2.3. Caste-tribe relationship and process of assimilation	
2.4. Emerging class structure	
<b>Unit III: Rural Society in North – East India:</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1. Peasant society and culture in India	
3.2. Land relations – Land tenure system	
3.3. Concept of right over land among the tribes of North-East India.	
<b>Unit IV: 4.1. Customs and way of life of North – East India</b>	<b>16</b>
4.2. Festivals and Ceremonies	
4.2.1. Social and religious festivals and ceremonies	
<b>Unit V: Social Change in North-East India</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1. Forces and factors	
5.2. Law and Social change.	
5.3. Educational Development and Social change	
<b>Internal Assessment:</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Books Recommended:</b>	
1. NadeemHasnain : <i>Indian Society and Culture</i>	
2. C.N. SankarRao : <i>Sociology of Indian Society</i>	
3. M.N. Srinivas : <i>India: Social structure</i>	
1. : <i>Caste in Modern India and other essays</i>	

4. N.C. Sarma : *Essay on the Folklore on North-East India*
5. Karotempral, S.A. Sanda, D. : *The Tribes of N.E. India.*
6. S. Sengupta , *Tribal situation in North East India*
7. Ram Ahuja, Society in India, Concept, theories and recent trends, Rawat Publications, 2009

**Semester: IV**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 4.2**  
**Specific Contract**

End Semester -80  
Internal Assessment -20  
Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Contract of indemnity and guarantee:</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Definition, nature.	
1.2 Rights, duties and liabilities.	
1.3 Interrelation between the parties.	
<b>Unit 2: Bailment and Pledge:</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1. Definition, nature.	
2.2. Rights, duties and liabilities.	
2.3 Interrelation between the parties.	
<b>Unit 3: Contract of Agency:</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1. Definition, nature.	
3.2. Rights, duties and liabilities.	
3.3. Interrelation between the parties.	
<b>Unit 4: The Indian Partnership Act:</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1. Definition, nature kinds,	
4.2. Rights, duties, liabilities and interrelations between the partners,	
4.3. Registration of partnership,	
4.4. Limited liability partnership,	
4.5. Dissolution of partnership	
<b>Unit 5: The Sales of Goods Act:</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 Definition, nature,	
5.2 Rights, duties and liabilities of buyer and seller,	

5.3 Condition and warranty.

5.4 Rights of unpaid seller.

**Internal Assessment:**

**20**

**Referred Cases:**

1. Gajanan Moreswar Vs. Moreswar Madan, AIR 1942, Bombay, 302
2. Kaliapermal Pillai Vs. Visalaxmi, AIR 1938 Madras, 32
3. Union of India Vs. Anwar Singh
4. Delhi Electric Supply undertaking Vs. Basanti Devi and other, AIR 2005 SC 43
5. Sarswati Devi Vs. Motilal, AIR 1928, Raj. 108

**Books Recommended:**

2. Beatesen (ed), *Anson's law of Contract* ( 27<sup>th</sup>ed 1998)
3. P.S. Atiya, *-Introduction to the law of contract* 1992 reprint.
4. Avtar Singh – *Law of contract* 2000.
5. M. Krishnam Nair – *Law of Contract*
6. *Mulla on contract*: Commentary by J.H. Dalal.
7. Avtar Singh, *Principles of Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase* (1998), Eastern, Lucknow
8. J.P. Verma (ed.), Singh and Gupta, *The Law of partnership in India* (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi
9. A.G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin's *Sale of Goods* (1992), Sweet and Maxwell.
10. Bhashyam and Adiga, *The Negotiable Instruments Act* (1995), Bharath, Allahbad
11. M.S. parthasarathy (ed.), J.S. Khergamvala, *The Negotiable Instruments Act*
12. Saharaya, h.k., *Indian Partnership and Sale of Goods Act* (2000) Universal
13. Ramnainga, *The Sales of Goods Act* (1998) Universal
14. J.N. Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*

**Semester-IV**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 4.3**  
**Jurisprudence**

**End Semester - 80**  
**Internal Assessment – 20**  
**Full Marks: 100**

		<b>Marks</b>
Unit 1:	Introduction	16
1.1	Definition, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence	
1.2	Definition, nature and kinds of Law	
1.3	Justice	-Meaning of Administration of Justice, Kinds of Justice –Civil and Criminal Justice. -Punishment theories
1.4	Source of Law	-Legislation -President -Custom
Unit 2:	Basic Theory of Law: Schools of Law (Part-I)	16
2.1	Natural Law School - Origin, Development of Natural Law School	
2.2	Analytical Legal Positivism	Different approaches of Austin, Bentham and Hart
2.3	Keelson’s Pure Theory of Law	‘Grundnorm’
2.4	Historical School of Law	Contribution of Savigny Distinction between Analytical School and Historical School
Unit 3:	Basic Theories of Law (Part-II)	16
3.1	Legal Rights and Duties	Analysis of legal rights and kinds of legal rights Essentials of legal rights Hohfeld’s Theory
3.2	Sociological School of Law (Roscoe Pound’s ‘Social Engineering’)	Sociological Jurisprudence in Indian Perspective and its new judicial response on Social Interest, Protection of Bonded Labour & Child Labour and Control of Environmental Pollution.
Unit 4:	Legal Concepts-I	16
4.1	Ownership and Possession	Concepts & Distinction

	Kinds of Ownership Social Control of Ownership Kinds of Possession Possessory remedies	
4.2	The Law of Property	
<b>Unit 5:</b>	<b>Indian Legal System</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1	Concepts of Dharma – Sruti and Smriti Supremacy of Law over King & State – Law is the King of Kings	
5.2	Indian Legal System after independence	
5.3	Natural Law – Indian concepts and perception with special reference to KesavanandaBharti Vs. State of Kerala AIR 1973 SC 1461	
5.4	Concept of Truth (Satya), Non-violence (Ahimsa) and Right code of Moral conduct (Sadachar) and Indian Constitution	
5.5	Analytical Positivism and Legal Positivism.	
<b>InternalAssessment:</b>		<b>20</b>

**Recommended Books :**

1. Jurisprudence and Legal Theory by V. D. Mahajan
2. Fundamentals of Jurisprudence –The Indian Approach –by Dr. S. N. Dhyani
3. Jurisprudence –The Philosophy and Method of Law –by Bodenheimer.
4. Jurisprudence –by R. W. M. Dias
5. Jurisprudence –Legal Theory –by Dr. B. N. Mani Tripathi
6. The Concept of Law –by H. L. A. Hart
7. Introduction of Jurisprudence –by Dr. Avatar Singh
8. Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory –Dr. N. V. Paranjape

**Referred Cases:**

1. Olga Tellies Vs. BMC, AIR 1986 SC 180
2. BondhuMuktiMorchs Vs. Union of India, AIR 1984 SC 802
3. Peoples Union for Democratic Rights Vs. Union of India, AIR 1982, SC 1473

**Semester-IV**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 4.4 OP<sub>1</sub>**

**1. Criminal Psychology**

**Optional – 1**

**End Semester - 80**

**Internal Assessment – 20**

**Full Marks: 100**

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1: Introduction</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 Nature and history of criminal behaviour	
1.2 Techniques of studying criminal behaviour	
<b>Unit 2: Analysis of Crime</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Biological Perspectives	
2.2 Sociological Perspectives	
2.3 Psychological Perspectives	
<b>Unit 3: Special Offender Groups</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1 Types	
3.2 Causes and interventions with respect to the following-	
3.2.1 Juvenile delinquency	
3.2.2 Substance abuse	
3.2.3 Terrorism	
<b>Unit 4: Special Offences</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Types	
4.2 Causes and interventions with respect to the following-	
4.2.1 Crime against women	
4.2.2 Suicide	
4.2.3 Homicide	
<b>Unit 5: Rehabilitation</b>	<b>16</b>
5.1 In Family and Society	
5.2 The Role of Law-Enforcement Voluntary Agencies in Social Defence	

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**Recommended Books:**



1. Chockalingam,K.(1991), Reading in Victimology, R.R. Publications, Madras
2. Curra,J.(1999) ,The Relativity of Deviance, Sage,Delhi
3. Fldman,M.P.(1977), Criminal Behaviour : A psycho-social analysis,Wiley,London
4. Joshi, A.C., & Bhatia, V.B.(1981),Reading in social Defence, Wheelers Pub.Co. Delhi
5. Kushe, W.W.(1998), The Future of Terrorism, Sage, Delhi

**Semester-IV**  
**B.A., LL.B.: 4.4 OP<sub>1</sub>**  
**2. Media Law (CL Group)**

**Optional -1**

End Semester -80

Internal Assessment -20

Total Marks: 100

		Marks
Unit1	<p><b>Introduction to media law:</b></p> <p>1.1Media: Introduction, concept, types (print &amp; electronic), historical development of media.</p> <p>1.2Freedom of speech and expression &amp; Press: Evolution of Freedom of Press, Has media fundamental rights. Rights of media, Impact of Information Technology Act, 2000.</p> <p>1.3Films-How far included in freedom of Speech and Expression.</p> <p>Governmental control v. media autonomy.</p> <p>1.4Censorship of films: Introduction, constitutionality; Why censorship only for films? Central Board of Film Certification-constitution, powers, functions, role.</p>	16
Unit 2	<p><b>Regulation of Media:</b></p> <p>: 2.1 Press and Registration of Books, Act, 1867  Working Journalists and Other Newspaper Employees (Condition of Service)and  Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1955</p> <p>2.2 Laws of Defamation, obscenity, blasphemy, and sedition. Reporting of Judicial proceedings, contempt of courts.</p>	16
Unit 3:	<p><b>3.1Radio and Television:</b></p> <p>Laws relating to radio and television- establishment, management. Govt. control over airwaves-constitutional?  PrasarBharti- Constitution, powers, functions, Government policy under liberal and private economy.</p>	16

### **3.2 Sting operations:**

Concept, Constitutionality, Harmonizing the Social Interest and promoting transparency, Indian Judiciary on Sting Operations.

### **3.3 Media trial:**

Information Exposure by Media, Media as ‘Watchdog’ of democracy; Media trial, Law Commission and Indian Judiciary on media trial.

Unit4: **Advertisement:** 16

4.1 Concept, Kinds of advertisement-commercial, religious, political etc.; Advertisement & Ethics;

Misleading Advertisement vis-à-vis Consumers rights

4.2 Advertisement & Statutory laws.

4.3 Advertising Standards Council of India & Press Council, Constitution, Powers, Functions, Role, and Judgments.

Unit 5: **Miscellaneous:** 16

5.1 Regulation of social media. Role of media in disasters, Media and terrorism, media and corruption, Intellectual property of media.

5.2 Electronic media-regulation, jurisdiction, remedies.

5.3 Role of ‘Media Wing’ in the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting for publicizing Government’s Initiatives through Multiple Social Media platforms.

**Internal Assessment:** 20

#### ***Referred Cases-***

1. *Zee Telefilms Ltd. v. Union of India* (2005) 4 SCC 649
2. *Bennett Coleman and Co. v. Union of India* AIR 1973 SC 106
3. *Sakal Papers Ltd & others v. Union of India*
4. *Govind v. State of M.P*
5. *Indian Express News paper v. Union of India*

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. MadhaviGoradia, *Facet Of Media Law*
2. *Media , Press and Telecommunication Law, 2007*
3. DR. A. Verma, *Cyber Crimes & Law*
4. D.DBasu, *Law of the Press*

**Semester-IV**  
**B.A., LL.B. (Hons): 4.5 H<sub>2</sub>**

**1. Right to Education**

**Honours – 2 Constitutional Law Group**

End Semester Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Total Marks:100

	<b>Marks</b>
Unit – 1: Constitutional Provision	
1.1 Right to education	16
1.2 Fundamental rights – 14,15,16,21,29(2)	
1.3 Directive principles of State policy (Art. 41 & 45)	
1.4 Reasonable classification, Affirmative Action.	
Unit - 2: Minority and Education	
2.1 Minority Rights – Art. 25	16
2.2 Art 29	
2.3 Art. 30	
2.4 No discrimination in grants in –aid	
Unit – 3: Division of Power	
3.1 Article 246 read with 7 <sup>th</sup> Schedule	16
3.2 Concurrent list entry, 25	
3.3 Union list 63,64,65 & 66	
3.4 Transfer of education from stet list to concurrent list	
Unit – 4 Higher education Regulatory authority	
4.1 U.G.C. Act 1965	16
4.2 Rules regarding legal Education by Bar council of India	
4.3 National knowledge Commission	
4.4 National higher Education & Research Council (bill)	
Unit – 5: Judicial Process and Education	
5.1. Judicial review	16
5.2. Educational Tribunal	
5.3. Rules of Natural Justice	
<b>Internal Assessment</b>	<b>20</b>

**Referred Cases:**

1. Mohini Jain v. State of Karnataka, 1992(3)SCC 666
2. Unni Krishnan v. State of A.P (1993) 1 SCC 645

3. P.AInamdar v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 2005 SC 3226

**Recommended Books**

1. 86<sup>th</sup> constitutional Amendment act 2002
2. 93<sup>rd</sup> amendment act 2005
3. Malick. Surendra, 'Supreme Court on Educational institutions' EBC, Lucknow
4. H.MSreevai Constitutional Law of India
5. D.DBasu, Constitutional Law of India
6. J.N Pandey, Constitutional Law of India

**Semester IV**  
**B.A., LL.B. (Hons): 4.5 H<sub>2</sub>**  
**2. International Trade Law**

**Honours – 2 Business Law Group**

End Semester Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
Unit 1- Concept and theories of international trade:	
	16
1.1 Meaning of trade, international trade	
1.2 Inter-relation between international trade, inter-State trade and intra-State trade	
1.3 Theories of international trade	
Unit 2- International trade and treaties:	
	16
2.1 Institutionalization of international trade	
2.2 Establishment of WTO, need, objectives and powers and functions of WTO	
Unit 3- Economic Blocks and trade:	
	16
3.1 Agreements such as ASEAN, EU, SAPTA, NAFTA	
3.2 India's free trade	
3.3 Economic cooperation and partnership agreements	
Unit 4- Anti-dumping, subsidies and countervailing duties:	
	16
4.1 WTO agreements or anti-dumping	
4.2 Safeguard measures	
4.3 Subsidies & countervailing duties	
4.5 Regulatory framework and procedure in India	
Unit 5- Settlement of disputes under WTO:	
	16
5.1 Rules	
5.2 Regulations	
5.3 Procedures relating to settlement of disputes under WTO	
Internal Assessment:	20

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS-**

1. R.K. Gupta- Safeguards countervailing and anti-dumping measures, Academy of business study, Ansary Road, New Delhi-110002

2. D.C. Singhania- Foreign collaboration and investment in india, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
3. M.B. Rao&Manjula Guru- WTO and International Trade; Vikas Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd. A-22 Sector-4 Noida-201301
4. M.G. Sasvraja- World Trade Organisation, Serial Publication Khyberpas Market, Civil Market , Delhi-54
5. Dr. Raj Agarwal- Joint Venture – Law and Management, Bharti Publishing House' New Delhi.

**Semester IV**  
**B.A., LL.B. (Hons): 4.5 H<sub>2</sub>**  
**3. CRIMINAL JURISPRUDENCE-II**

***Honours – 2 Criminal Law Group***

End Semester Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Total Marks: 100

	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Unit 1 Inchoate Crime</b>	16
1.1 Attempt	
1.2 Abetment	
1.3 Criminal Conspiracy	
<b>Unit 2 General Defenses-I</b>	16
2.1 Excusable defenses (1)	
2.1.1 Accident	
2.1.2 Necessity	
2.1.3 Duress or Compulsion	
<b>Unit 3 General Defenses II</b>	16
3.1 Excusable Defenses (II)	
3.1.1 Non-mentality	
3.1.1.1 Infancy	
3.1.1.2 Unsoundness of mind	
3.1.1.3 Intoxication	
<b>Unit 4 Justifiable Defenses</b>	16
4.1 Right of Private Defense	

4.2 Limits on the Right of Private Defense

**Unit 5 Rights and Protection of the Accused**

16

5.1 Innocence of the Accused

5.2 Protection under the Construction of India

5.3 Legal Aid to Poor Accused

5.4 New Judicial Trend

**Internal Assessment**

**20**

**Referred Cases**

1. Houghton V Smith (1975) AC 476(HL)
2. Malkiat Singh V State of Punjab AIR 1970 SC 713
3. Mod Khalid V State of W.B. (2002) 7SCC 334
4. State of T.N. VsNalini@ors AIR 1999 SC2640
5. M. S. Hoskot V State of Maharashtra AIR 1978 SC 1548